TABLE 60.6: *Moldovan Alphabet*

Letter		*Tr'lit.*	*Value*	*Name*
А	а	a	[a]	[a]
Б	б	b	[b]	[be]
В	в	v	[v]	[ve]
Г	г	g	[g]	[ge]
Д	д	d	[d]	[de]
Е	е	e	[je] /$__, [je] [e] /C__	[je]
Ж	ж	ž	[ʒ]	[ʒe]
Ӂ	ӂ	ǯ	[d͡ʒ]	[d͡ʒe]
З	з	z	[z]	[ze]
И	и	i	[i]	[i]
Й	й	j	[j]	[i skurt] 'short *i*'
К	к	k	[k]	[ka]
Л	л	l	[l]	[el]
М	м	m	[m]	[em]
Н	н	n	[n]	[en]
О	о	o	[o]	[o]
П	п	p	[p]	[pe]
Р	р	r	[r]	[er]
С	с	s	[s]	[es]
Т	т	t	[t]	[te]
У	у	u	[u]; [w]	[u]
Ф	ф	f	[f]	[ef]
Х	х	x	[x]	[xa]
Ц	ц	c	[t͡s]	[t͡se]
Ч	ч	č	[t͡ʃ]	[t͡ʃe]
Ш	ш	š	[ʃ]	[ʃe]
Ы	ы	y	[ɨ]	[ɨ]
Ь	ь	′	[j][a]	['semnul 'mo̯ale] 'soft sign'
Э	э	è	[ə]	[ə]
Ю	ю	ju	[ju]	[ju]
Я	я	ja	[ja]; [e̯a]	[ja]

a. Non-vocalic [j] and [e̯] after a consonant are indicated by the devices that usually indicate palatalization in Cyrillic orthographies, e.g. бунь *bun′* [bunj] 'good (plural)', пятрэ *pjatrè* ['pjatrə], 'stone', нямц *njamc* [ne̯amt͡s] 'German', уд-льоаркэ *ud-l′oarkè* ['ud 'lʲo̯arkə] 'dripping wet'. Otherwise, sequences of [j] plus vowel are indicated as follows: [ja] as я, [je] as е (but ье after a consonant), [jo] as йо, [ju] as ю. Elsewhere, [j] is written й.

TABLE 60.7: *Tajik Alphabet*

Letter		*Tr'lit.*	*Value*	*Name*
А	а	a	[a]	[a]
Б	б	b	[b]	[be]
В	в	v	[v]	[ve]
Г	г	g	[g]	[ge]
Д	д	d	[d]	[de]
Е	е	e	[je] /$__; [je] [e] /C__	[je]
Ё	ё	ë	[jɒ]	[jɒ]
Ж	ж	ž	[ʒ]	[ʒe]
З	з	z	[z]	[ze]
И	и	i	[i]	[i]
Й	й	j	[j][a]	['ii ko'tɒh] 'short *i*'
К	к	k	[k]	[ka]
Л	л	l	[l]	[el]
М	м	m	[m]	[em]
Н	н	n	[n]	[en]
О	о	o	[ɒ]	[ɒ]
П	п	p	[p]	[pe]
Р	р	r	[r]	[er]
С	с	s	[s]	[es]
Т	т	t	[t]	[te]
У	у	u	[u]	[u]
Ф	ф	f	[f]	[ef]
Х	х	x	[χ]	[χa]
(Ц	ц	c)		[t͡se]
Ч	ч	č	[t͡ʃ]	[t͡ʃe]
Ш	ш	š	[ʃ]	[ʃa]
(Щ	щ	šč)		[ʃt͡ʃa]
Ъ	ъ	″	[ʔ][b]	[alɒ'mati sak'ta] 'sign of pausing'
(Ы	ы	y)		[je'rɨ]
Ь	ь	′	–[a]	[alɒ'mati d͡ʒudɒ'i] 'sign of separation'
Э	э	è	[e] /$__	[e]
Ю	ю	ju	[ju]	[ju]
Я	я	ja	[ja]	[ja]
Ғ	ғ	ḡ	[ʁ]	[ʁe]
Ӣ	ӣ	ī	[i] / '_#	['ii zada'nɒk] 'accented *i*'
Қ	қ	ķ	[q]	[qe]
Ӯ	ӯ	ū	[o]	[o]
Ҳ	ҳ	ẖ	[h]	[he]
Ҷ	ҷ	ç̌	[d͡ʒ]	[d͡ʒe]

a. [ja], [jɒ], [je], and [ju] are indicated as я, ё, е, ю, respectively, initially and after a vowel; after a consonant, ь is written before the yotated vowel. Elsewhere, [j] is written й, including йӯ [jo].

b. ъ after a vowel is usually realized as vowel length.

THE WORLD'S WRITING SYSTEMS
Edited by
Peter T. Daniels
and
William Bright
New York Oxford
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1996

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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
The world's writing systems / edited by Peter T. Daniels and William Bright.
p. cm. Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0-19-507993-0
1. Writing. 2. Alphabet. 3. Graphemics.
I. Daniels, Peter T., 1951– . II. Bright, William, 1928–
P211.W72 1995
411—dc20 95-2247